

Sampling Theory and Computing Eigenvalues of Discontinuous Dirac Systems by Using Regularized Sinc Method

S. M. Al-Harbi¹ and M. M. Tharwat^{2*}

¹Department of Mathematics, University College, Umm Al-Qura University, Makkah, Saudi Arabia, P.O. Box 8140.

salharbi434@yahoo.com

²Department of Mathematics, Faculty of Science, King Abdulaziz University, Jeddah, Saudi Arabia

zahraa26@yahoo.com

Abstract

In this paper we apply a regularized sinc method to compute the eigenvalues of a discontinuous Dirac systems, which contain eigenvalue parameter in one boundary condition, with transmission conditions at the point of discontinuity. The regularized technique allows us to insert some parameters to the well known sinc method; strengthening the existing technique and to avoid the aliasing error. The error analysis is established considering both truncation and amplitude errors associated with the sampling theorem. Numerical examples with tables and illustrative figures are given.

Keywords: Sinc methods; Dirac systems; transmission conditions; discontinuous boundary value problems; truncation and amplitude errors.

References

- [1] M. H. Annaby and R. M. Asharabi, *Approximating eigenvalues of discontinuous problems by sampling theorems*, J. Numer. Math., **16**, (2008), 163–183.
- [2] M. H. Annaby and R. M. Asharabi, *On sinc-based method in computing eigenvalues of boundary-value problems*, SIAM J. on Numer. Anal. **46** (2008), 671–690.
- [3] M. H. Annaby and M.M. Tharwat, *On computing eigenvalues of second-order linear pencils*, IMA J. Numer. Anal. **27** (2007), 366–380.
- [4] M. H. Annaby and M. M. Tharwat, *Sinc-based computations of eigenvalues of Dirac systems*, BIT **47** (2007), 699-713.
- [5] M. H. Annaby and M. M. Tharwat, *On the computation of the eigenvalues of Dirac systems*, Calcolo, (accepted), 2011.

*Permanent address: Department of Mathematics, Faculty of Science, Beni-Suef University, Beni-Suef, Egypt

-
- [6] A. Boumenir, *Higher approximation of eigenvalues by the sampling method*, BIT, **40** (2000), 215–225.
- [7] A. Boumenir, *Sampling and eigenvalues of non-self-adjoint Sturm-Liouville problems*, SIAM. J. Sci. Comput **23** (2001), pp. 219–229.
- [8] A. Boumenir and B. Chanane, *Eigenvalues of S-L systems using sampling theory*, Applicable Analysis, **62** (1996), 323–334
- [9] P. L. Butzer and R. L. Stens, *A modification of the Whittaker-Kotel'nikov-Shannon sampling series*, Aequationes Math. **28** (1985), 305–311.
- [10] P. L. Butzer, G. Schmeisser and R. L. Stens, *An introduction to sampling analysis*, In: Non Uniform Sampling: Theory and Practices. (F. Marvasti, ed), Kluwer, New York (2001), 17–121.
- [11] P. L. Butzer, W. Splettstößer and R. L. Stens, *The sampling theorem and linear prediction in signal analysis*, Jahresber. Deutsch. Math.-Verein., **90** (1988), 1–70.
- [12] K. Chadan and P. C. Sabatier, *Inverse Problems in Quantum Scattering Theory*, Springer-Verlag, 2nd Edition, 1989.
- [13] B. Chanane, *Computation of the eigenvalues of Sturm-Liouville problems with parameter dependent boundary conditions using the regularized sampling method*, Mathematics of Computation **74** (252) (2005), 1793-1801, published electronically S 0025-5718(05)01717-5, (2005).
- [14] B. Chanane, *Computing the spectrum of non-self-adjoint Sturm-Liouville problems with parameter-dependent boundary conditions*, Journal of Computational and Applied Mathematics **206** (2007), 229–237.
- [15] B. Chanane, *Computing the eigenvalues of singular Sturm-Liouville problems using the regularized sampling method*, Applied Mathematics and Computation **184** (2007), 972-978.
- [16] B. Chanane, *Eigenvalues of Sturm-Liouville problems with discontinuity conditions inside a finite interval*, Applied Mathematics and Computation, **188** (2007), 1725-1732.
- [17] B. Chanane, *Sturm-Liouville problems with impulse effects*, Applied Mathematics and Computation, **190** (2007), 610-626.
- [18] D. Jagerman, *Bounds for truncation error of the sampling expansion*, SIAM. J. Appl. Math., **14** (1966), 714–723.
- [19] M. Kowalski, K. Sikorski and F. Stenger, *Selected Topics in Approximation and Computation*, SIAM, Philadelphia, Oxford Univ. Press, 1995.
- [20] B.M. Levitan and I.S. Sargsjan, *Introduction to Spectral Theory: Self adjoint Ordinary Differential Operators*, In: Translation of Mthematical Monographs, Vol. 39, American Mathematical Society, Providence, RI, 1975.
- [21] B.M. Levitan and I.S. Sargsjan, *Sturm-Liouville and Dirac Operators*, Kluwer Academic, Dordrecht, 1991.
- [22] J. Lund and K. Bowers, *Sinc Methods for Quadrature and Differential Equations*, SIAM, Philadelphia, PA, 1992.
- [23] F. Stenger, *Numerical methods based on Whittaker cardinal, or sinc functions*, SIAM Review, **23** (1981), 156-224.

- [24] F. Stenger, *Numerical Methods Based on Sinc and Analytic Functions*, Springer-Verlag, New York, 1993.
- [25] M. M. Tharwat, *Discontinuous Sturm-Liouville Problems and Associated Sampling Theories*, *Abstract and Applied Analysis*, DOI: 10.1155/2011/610232.
- [26] M. M. Tharwat, A. H. Bhrawy and A. Yildirim, Numerical computation of eigenvalues of discontinuous Dirac system using Sinc method with error analysis, *International Journal of Computer Mathematics*, DOI:10.1080/00207160.2012.700112.
- [27] M. M. Tharwat, A. H. Bhrawy and A. Yildirim, Numerical computation of eigenvalues of discontinuous Sturm-Liouville problems with parameter dependent boundary conditions using Sinc method, *Numerical Algorithms*, DOI: 10.1007/s11075-012-9609-3.
- [28] M. M. Tharwat, A. Yildirim and A. H. Bhrawy, *Sampling of Discontinuous Dirac systems*, *Numerical Functional Analysis and Optimization*, (accepted), 2012.